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|  | **BIO EXCHANGE** | **IMPACT** | **CULTURAL EXCHANGE** | **IMPACT** |
| **AMERICAS** | -barley, rye, wheat, sugar, bananas, yams, citrus fruit, coffee, rice & sugarcane-diseases-cattle, sheep, goats, pigs & horses | 1. created new economies2.contributed to creation of slave trade3. ranching becomes way of life4. hunting and warfare changes5. gave up farming, became nomads6. Natives die7. not enough Native slaves so import blacks | -guns, language and religion | 1. destruction of Aztec & Inca2. changed warfare3. Natives learned Spanish4. Natives become Christian |
| **EUROPE** | -maize, potatoes, beans, squash, tomatoes, avocados, papaya, pineapples, peanuts, chili peppers, cacao | 1. created stable food supply2. population increased3. contributed to birth of Industrial Revolution | -gold & silver | Europe becomes wealthy and the most dominant military power in world. Began to colonize (invade) as a result. |
| **AFRICA** | -maize and cassava | 1. created stable food supply2. population increased3. tribal wars erupted4. contributed to rise of slave trade | -minimal exchange (language & religion) | Minimal impact |