|  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | **BIO EXCHANGE** | **IMPACT** | **CULTURAL EXCHANGE** | **IMPACT** |
| **AMERICAS** | -barley, rye, wheat, sugar, bananas, yams, citrus fruit, coffee, rice & sugarcane  -diseases  -cattle, sheep, goats, pigs & horses | 1. created new economies  2.contributed to creation of slave trade  3. ranching becomes way of life  4. hunting and warfare changes  5. gave up farming, became nomads  6. Natives die  7. not enough Native slaves so import blacks | -guns, language and religion | 1. destruction of Aztec & Inca  2. changed warfare  3. Natives learned Spanish  4. Natives become Christian |
| **EUROPE** | -maize, potatoes, beans, squash, tomatoes, avocados, papaya, pineapples, peanuts, chili peppers, cacao | 1. created stable food supply  2. population increased  3. contributed to birth of Industrial Revolution | -gold & silver | Europe becomes wealthy and the most dominant military power in world. Began to colonize (invade) as a result. |
| **AFRICA** | -maize and cassava | 1. created stable food supply  2. population increased  3. tribal wars erupted  4. contributed to rise of slave trade | -minimal exchange (language & religion) | Minimal impact |